**Based On SAT Practice Test #9, Fifth Passage**

**Vocabulary**

1. **Pathogen - any small organism, such as a virus or a bacterium that can cause disease.**

Sentence example - Two other pathogens have been discovered in Europe.

1. **Perforated - If paper or another material is perforated, it has a series of small holes made in it, often so that it will tear easily or allow light or air to enter.**

Sentence example - The windows have been covered with perforated metal screens.

1. **Nasty - bad or very unpleasant.**

Sentence example - There's a nasty smell in here.

1. **Respiratory - relating to breathing.**

Sentence example - Smoking can cause respiratory diseases.

1. **Caveat - a warning to consider something before taking any more action, or a statement that limits a more general statement.**

Sentence example - He agreed to the interview, with the caveat that he could approve the final article.

1. **Trial - a test, usually over a limited period of time, to discover how effective or suitable something or someone is.**

Sentence example - It was a very complicated trial that went on for months.

1. **Efficacy - the ability, especially of a medicine or a method of achieving something, to produce the intended result.**

Sentence example - They recently ran a series of tests to measure the efficacy of the drug.

1. **Swift - happening or moving quickly or within a short time, especially in a smooth and easy way.**

Sentence example - The police took swift action against the rioters.